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Encyclopedistics Today – The Miroslav Krleža Institute of Lexicography and the Digital Age

Enciklopedika danas – Leksikografski zavod Miroslav Krleža i digitalno doba



Encyclopaedia...

The term
encyclopaedia is
generally thought of
as indicating a device
which systematically
organizes knowledge
of a known, or
knowable world

(Featherstone and Venn,
2006)

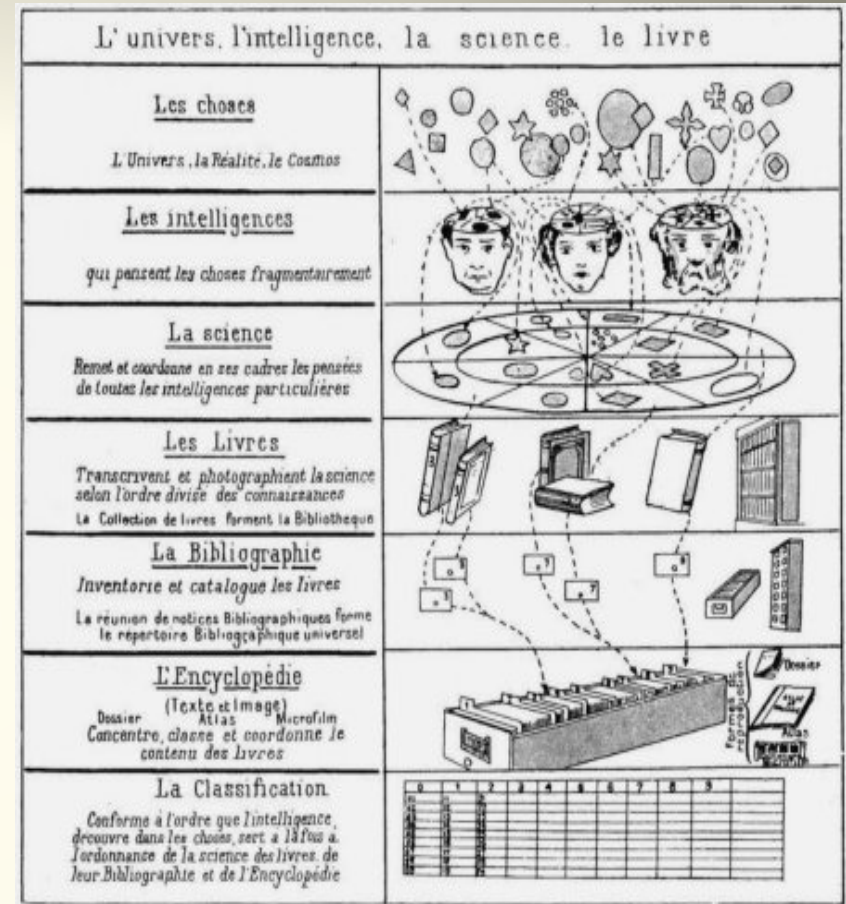


Paul Otlet – *Mundaneum* (1934)

A massive center for documentation and communication, the *Mundaneum* aimed at hosting all human knowledge and facilitating worldwide sharing through the connection of universities, governmental institutions, and individuals.

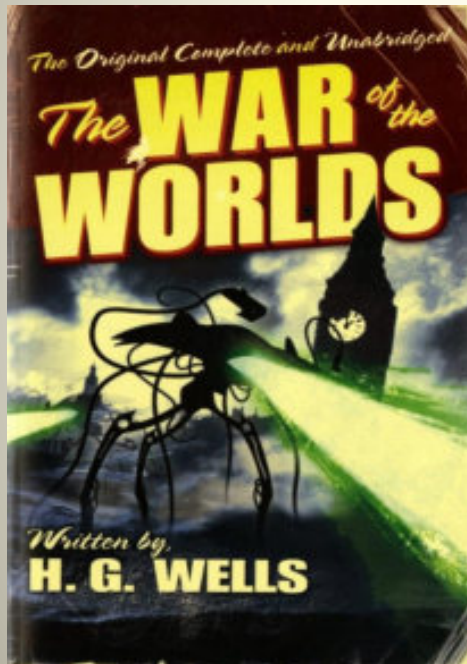


Paul Otlet – *Mundaneum* (1934)



The project would have given shape to democratic accessibility to collective memory and knowledge while materializing an exteriorized, collective mental process.

Herbert G. Wells: The World Brain: World Encyclopedia (1936)

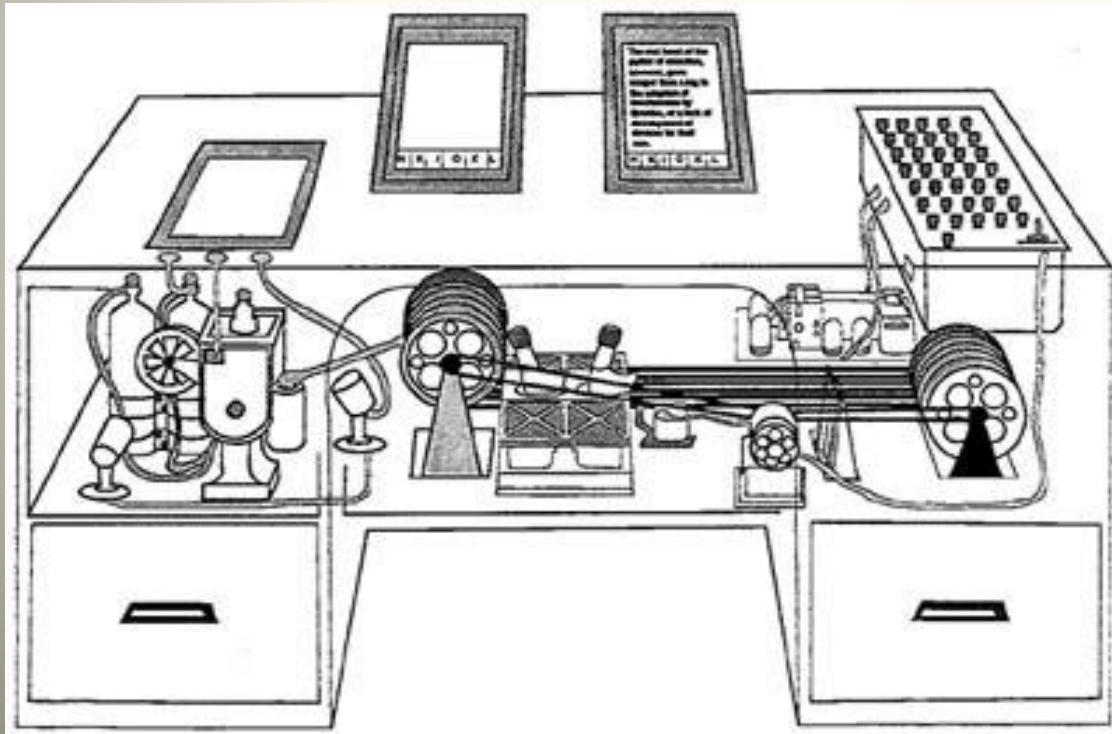


GRADE F. NEW KNOWLEDGE AND THOUGHT	ORIGINAL BRINY FOR WORK IN BUSINESS, LITERATURE, ART, INDUSTRIAL ADMINISTRATION, LAW, POLITICS, ETC.			CORRELATED THROUGH A WORLD ENCYCLOPEDIA KNOWLEDGE	
GRADE E. ADULT LEARNING POSTGRADUATE OR ADULT SCHOOL WORK, RESEARCH RESEARCH UNDER DIRECTION.	SPECIAL COURSES FOR INDIVIDUAL NEEDS. E.G.: RENEWAL & MODERNISATION COURSES FOR THE PROFESSIONS				
GRADE D. UNIVERSITY OR CONTINUATION SCHOOL WORK.	ALTERNATIVE SPECIALISED STUDIES, E.G. 1. HISTORY & SOCIOLOGY 2. BIOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY & CHEMICO-PHYSICAL SCIENCE 3. PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHICAL & SOCIAL SCIENCE 4. HISTORY OF ART 5. LITERARY STUDIES. A 50 500111	IDEAS OF SOCIAL ORGANISATION SOCIALISM RELATION TO DEMOCRACY & CHRISTIANITY. THE GROWTH OF GOVERNMENT CONTROL OF ECONOMIC LIFE IN GREAT BRITAIN, U.S.A., ITALY, GERMANY, RUSSIA, ETC. MONETARY & FINANCIAL ORGANISATION OF THE WORLD	CURRENT WORLD-POLITICS. DECISIONS & CRITICAL STUDY OF THE GREAT WAR. THE HISTORY OF THE WORLD FROM 1919 TO DATE. CONTEMPORARY WORLD ORGANIZATION. STUDY OF BOODHISM & ADVANTISING. CHECKS AS A CORRECTIVE TO NEWSPAPER READING.		
GRADE C. SYSTEMATIC STUDY WITH VISIT TO MUSEUM, LIBRARY & LABORATORY	ALTERNATIVE COURSES: ADVANCED PHYSICS, OR ADVANCED BIOLOGY & PHYSIOLOGY	PERSONAL SOCIOLOGY A SHORT HISTORY OF GENERAL IDEAS COMPARATIVE RELIGION. STUDY OF SOCIAL TYPES LEADING TO CHOICE OF A ROLE.	SOCIAL MECHANISM A SHORT HISTORY OF COMMUNICATIONS & TRADE. A HISTORY OF INNOVATIONS IN PRODUCTION & MANUFACTURE. THE ROLE OF PROPERTY AND MONEY IN ECONOMIC LIFE.	ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY & GEOLOGY OF THE WORLD	ELEMENTS OF POLITICAL HISTORY. DEVELOPMENT OF EXISTING NATIONAL & IMPERIAL BOUNDARIES. THE INCREASING IMPORTANCE OF ECONOMIC CHANGES IN HISTORY & THE SEARCH FOR COMPETENT ECONOMIC DIRECTION.
GRADE B. INCREASING EXACTITUDE: KITS - BODIES. TIME CHARTS. MAPS & ESCAPITULATION	PHYSIOLOGY & ANATOMY. INCLUDING CLEAR GENERAL IDEAS OF ANIMAL & HUMAN REPRODUCTION ELEMENTARY PATHOLOGY.	BIOLOGY. ZOOLOGY & BOTANY INCLUDING STRUCTURES & THEIR SUCCESSION IN TIME. GEOLOGICAL AGES GENERAL IDEAS ABOUT GEOLOGY & EVOLUTION	PHYSICS & CHEMISTRY LEADING UP TO MODERN CONCEPTS OF MATTER. MECHANISM & POWER ELEMENTARY HISTORY OF INVENTION & DISCOVERY.	GEOGRAPHY & GEOLOGY. TYPES OF CLIMATE & TOPOGRAPHY. A GENERAL SURVEY OF THE WORLD AS A TEMPERED HABITAT & SOURCE OF POWER & WEALTH.	GENERAL HISTORY OF RACES OF MAN. EARLY CIVILIZATIONS. GENERAL SIGNIFICANCE OF PERSIA, GREECE, CARTHAGE, ROME, CHINA, ISLAM, CHRISTENDOM, & AMERICA BY HISTORY. GENERAL IDEA OF THE BREAK-UP OF CHRISTENDOM & THE APPEARANCE OF MODERN SOVEREIGN STATES. ELEMENTARY HISTORY OF GREAT BRITAIN & FRANCE.
GRADE A. DEFINITE TEACHING BEGINS	DESCRIPTIVE ZOOLOGY. DESCRIPTIVE BOTANY. ELEMENTARY PHYSIOLOGY OF PLANTS & ANIMALS. HEALTH.		STATES OF MATTER. COMPOSITION OF MATTER. ELEMENTARY PHYSIOLOGY		ELEMENTARY HISTORY. ELEMENTARY IDEAS ABOUT HUMAN CULTURES & THEIR DEVELOPMENT IN TIME. SIMPLE LIFE, TOOLS & WEAPONS. PRIMITIVE HOMES, CAVES, SHELTERS, HUTS, CLOTHING. AGRICULTURE & THE DOMESTICATION OF ANIMALS. TRADE - TOWNS, SHIPS. FEUDALISM, PEOPLES & WARS. [NO DYNASTIES - NO DYNASTIES]
BASIS.	ABOUT ANIMALS - - PETS - - DAWN OF NATURAL HISTORY	ABOUT THINGS & WHAT CAN BE DONE TO THEM. - TOYS - BRICKS ETC. - DAWN OF PHYSICAL SCIENCE	ABOUT SIMPLE ACTIVITIES & WAYS OF LIVING - - CLAY HOUSES - - PLAYING SHOPS, ETC. DAWN OF HUMAN HISTORY & ECONOMICS.		

THE NATURAL CURIOSITY OF THE CHILD.

Vannevar Bush: Memex (1945)

Collective memory machine that would make knowledge more accessible (As We May Think. The Atlantic Monthly, no. 7, Boston 1945., 101-108)



Timeline of the digital encyclopedia history

- **Memex** (Vannevar Bush 1945)

- **The automated multilevel encyclopedia** (Bohnert; Kochen 1963)

- **Hypertext** (Ted Nelson, 1965)

- **Encyclopædia Britannica editorial database** (1977)

- **Academic American Encyclopedija - Videotex** (1980)

- **The Electronic encyclopedia CD** (Grolier, 1986)

- **Compton's Multimedia Encyclopedia CD** (1989)

- **World Wide Web Virtual Library** (1991)

- **Interpedia** (Rick Gates, 1993)

- **Microsoft Encarta multimedia encyclopedia** (1993)

- **Encyclopædia Britannica online** (1994)

- **Britannica CD** (1995)

- **Wikipedia** (2001)

1950

1960

1970

1980

1990

2000

2010

Encyclopaedias in the Digital Realm

- **By providing access to reliable scientifically verified information, professionally edited open access online encyclopaedias play an important role in the struggle against misinformation, and form an important part of research and didactic infrastructure**
- **Digital technologies changed the epistemic configuration of encyclopaedias, transformed ways of preparing, organising and presenting encyclopaedic knowledge**
- **Encyclopaedic portals could represent a new concept of encyclopaedias in the digital realm by serving as platforms for data networking and sharing, a sort of 'junction points' that connect diverse digital content on a specific topic**

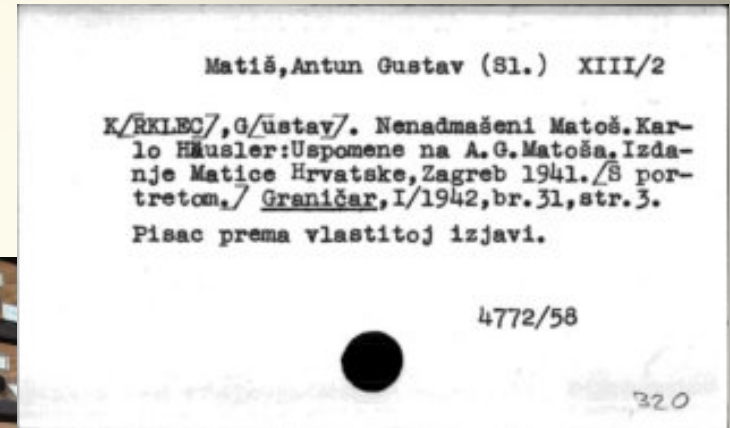


The Miroslav Krleža Institute of Lexicography



- A public institution of special interest for the Republic of Croatia (founded in 1950).
- The only Croatian institution that is systematically engaged in lexicography and encyclopaedistics – the professional and the scientific discipline within the field of information and communication sciences

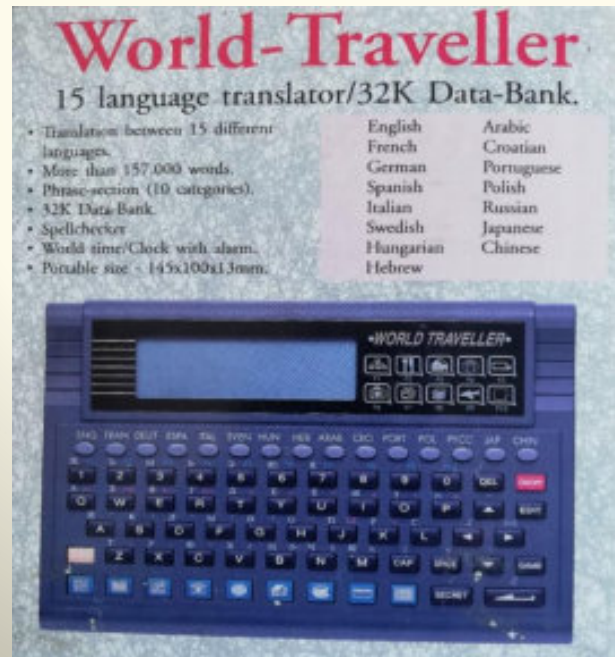
Catalogue of the Retrospective Bibliography of Articles (1950)



The first digital editions



Lexicon of economy
CD_ROM (1995)



World-Traveller
pocket 15 language
translator
(mid 1990's)



Croatia Tourist Guide
CD_ROM (2000)

Constantly updated online editions: Croatian encyclopedia online

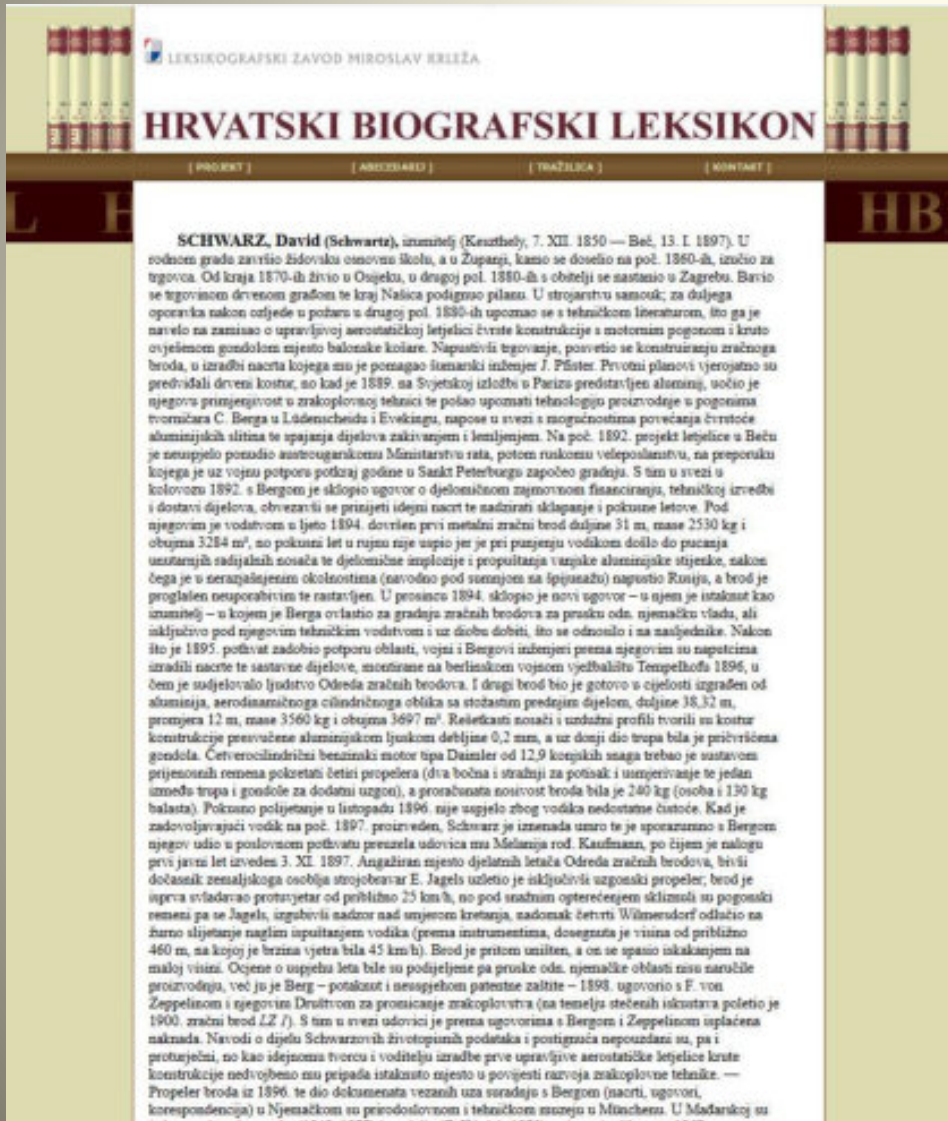
enciklopedija.hr

The screenshot shows the online edition of the Croatian encyclopedia for the entry 'Dubrovnik'. The page layout includes a search bar at the top with the text 'LEKSIKOGRAFSKI ZAVOD HRVATSKA KRALJEVA'. On the left side, there is a vertical navigation menu with categories such as 'Dubrovnik', 'Smještaj i prometni položaj', 'Demografija', 'Gospodarstvo', 'Urbanistički razvoj', 'Arhitektonska i ikovna baština', 'Institucije', 'Manifestacije', 'Povijest', 'Državni arhiv u Dubrovniku', 'Kvizirice', and 'Pomorstvo'. Below this menu are sections for 'TRAŽI DALJE', 'VIDI JOŠ', and 'STRUKE'. The main content area features the title 'Dubrovnik' and a large satellite map of the city. Below the map is a grid of smaller images showing various landmarks and buildings. The text provides a detailed description of Dubrovnik, including its location, history, and demographic data. It mentions that Dubrovnik is a city and port on the coast of Dalmatia, the capital of Dubrovnik-Neretva County, with 28,434 inhabitants in 2011. It also describes its strategic location, its role as a port, and its historical significance as a member of the Adriatic League. The text notes that Dubrovnik was a free city and a member of the League of Nations, and that it was destroyed during the Balkan Wars and the Yugoslav Wars. It also mentions that Dubrovnik was a member of the League of Nations and that it was a member of the League of Nations. The text concludes with a note about the city's status as a member of the League of Nations.

Croatian encyclopedia online (2013–)

- Institute's fundamental edition
- General encyclopedia with a focus on Croatia
- Based on a print edition published in 11 volumes from 1999 to 2009 authored by over 1000 external experts
- More than 70 000 freely available articles
- More than 850 000 monthly visitors (2020)

Croatian Biographical Lexicon



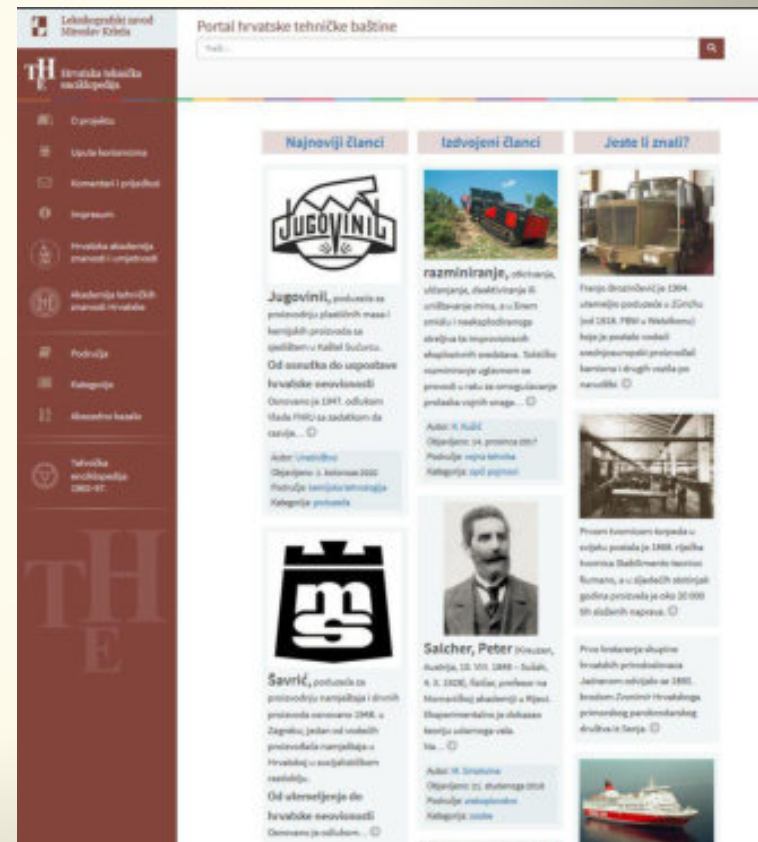
- Institute's fundamental edition and permanent programme of the national culture
- 8 volumes (A-Lo) since 1983
- Printed volumes are digitised and made available online
- Digital version is updated with more than 200 biographies (Lo-Ž)
- In total 12 000 articles



Croatian encyclopedia of technology (2014-)



The croatian technology heritage portal tehnika.lzmk.hr



- Author
- Published
- Updated

Browse by:

- Subject
- Category
- Alphabetic order

Additional information:

- Additional reading
- Recommended literature
- What to visit?
- Did you know?
- Web links
- From the Institute's archive

Lexikografski zavod Miroslav Krleža

TH E Hrvatska tehnička enciklopedija

Portal hrvatske tehničke baštine

Traži...

Autor: Uredništvo
Objavljeno: 5. studenoga 2015
Ažurirano: 21. studenoga 2015

Degen, Henrik (Heinrich, Henricus) (Lübeck, oko 1801 - Molve, 4. X. 1861), lijevač zvona, izlio najveće zvono zagrebačke katedrale.

Podrijetlom Nijemac, 1833. došao je u Zagreb i stupio kao pomoćnik u zagrebačku lijevaonicu zvona, koju je vodio Antun Schiffer. Nakon Schifferove smrti 1834., vjenčao se njegovom udovicom 1837. te uzeo lijevaonicu u zakup. Posebno se istaknuo lijevujući velika zvona. Godine 1837. pretao je staro zvono sv. Ladislava, što su ga 1721. izlili Ivan Foresti i Baltazar Schmidt, te izlio novo istoga naziva, koje je nastajeno 1916. za ratne potrebe. Godine 1843. izlio je dotad najveći brončani odljevak u Hrvatskoj, zvono Sv. Trojstva (veliki zvon, kako su ga zvali Zagrepčani), visoko 2,16 m, promjera 2,21 m te mase 6433 kg. Oba su zvona lijevana za zagrebačku katedralu i ubrajaju se u remek-djela zvonoljevanstva. Njegova su zvona ornamentički bogata, sa širokim vijencima od ruža ili hraslovih grančica s klasjem. U izradi manjih zvona nije uvijek vodio računa o simetriji, već je figure, ornamente i natpise raspoređivao tako da igrune cijelu površinu zvona. Uz dotadašnje latinske natpise počeo je stavljati i hrvatske (1835). U Hrvatskoj je registrirano više od 260 njegovih zvona. Jedna ulica u Zagrebu nosi njegovo ime.

Ostali podatci

Vidi još...

+ ZVONOLJEVANSTVO

Što pročitati?

I. Kukušjević Sakinski: Zvonoljevanstvo u Zagrebu. Viena, 12(1880) 7, str. 174-175.

K. Dočkal: Naše zvona i njihovi lijevači. Zagreb, 1942., str. 67-71.

F. Debeuc: Stara zagrebačka lijevaonica zvona i njeni majstori (ljevači). Ljevanstvo, 15(1969) 3, str. 131-135.


Što posjetiti?

Muzej grada Zagreba, postav Žive slike: odlijevanje zvonih likovi

Iz arhive LZMK-a

K. Gagra: DEGEN, HENRIK. Hrvatski biografski leksikon, sv. 3,

Degen, Henrik



Zvono sv. Ladislava prelijevano iz staroga zvona, 1837. izlio Henrik Degen

Ljevač zvona, izlio najveće zvono zagrebačke katedrale.

Opći podatci

Ime

Henrik (Heinrich, Henricus)

Prezime

Degen

Mjesto i datum rođenja

Lübeck (Njemačka), 1801.

Mjesto i datum smrti

Molve, 04. 10. 1861.

Kategorije i područja

Kategorija

osobe

Potkategorija

industrijski stručnjaci

Područje

strojarstvo

Uže područje

proizvodno strojarstvo

Search

Infobox:

- Brief content overview with basic information about the article
- Rich metadata source for internal and external networking

Collaborative efforts of the Miroslav Krleža Institute of Lexicography

- *Encyclopaedias Around Table 2005*
- *Europedia 2008*
- *Znameniti.hr (since 2017)*
- *EminentPeople (2017-2018)*
- *Time Machine (since 2018)*
- *Stronger together: Building visible and sustainable online encyclopaedias for free access to reliable knowledge in an era of post-truth and propaganda 2019*

LZMK Biographical metadata repository (Osobnik on-line)

(2006)

HERSIOGROFASKI ŽUVOD Miroslav Krleža

Osobnik on-line

Potražite na jedinstvenom radnom verziju, ukoliko imate pitanja ili sugestije i ispravke teksta, obratite se glavnom uredniku redakcije Thesaurusa (ovak) tebi@...

Legenda izvori Legenda izdaci

Pronađeno 209 zapisa koji zadovoljavaju kriterij:

Traži po prezimenu Traži što gdje

Dokleto pretraživanja

HORVAT, Anđela (Lina)
R Krašić, Hrvatska, 18. III. 1911.
S Zagreb, Hrvatska, 26. IX. 1985.
 Mirogoj, Zagreb
umj.
 povjesničarka umjetnosti, konzervatorica
 BRIČ/8; EHU/1; EHZ; EJ/I/4; EJ/II/4; ELU/2; HBL/5;
 HE/4; HLE/3; HOL; LEJ/1; OE/3; OE/D1
 DBL; HL; LZ/DOK; MBL; NSK; SIBL; TH/A; TV
 mjesto rođenja u mirogojskoj umrljici: Zagreb; nadnevak
 smrti u HL pogrješan: 27. IX.

<p>BIDEN (Bijana Horvat, Bida) (odna Horvat), Neravka <i>S</i> Osijek, Hrvatska, 7. X. 1929. <i>pis.</i>, <i>arh.</i> <i>literat.</i>, <i>historiografija</i> EI/II/1; HBL/1; HE/2; LHM/1; OE/D1 NL; LZ/DOK; TH izvorni oblik prezimena u LHM; Bida; u TH; Horvat; Bida;</p>	<p>BRADAC (odna Horvat; odna Katičević), Ana D 1910-99. <i>pis.</i> <i>posjednica</i> EHZ obr. u obitelji Bradac</p>	<p>ČUKIĆEVIĆ (Čukić od Kikola, Horvat), Barbara D XVI st. <i>pis.</i> <i>posjednica</i> HBL/3 obr. u obitelji Čukićević</p>
<p>GRASALKOVIĆ (Gratišćević Horvat), Marija D Sopotska Toplica, 1905. <i>pis.</i> <i>posjednica</i> EPH/3 obr. u obitelji Gratišćević</p>	<p>HORVAT, Aleksandar (Aloja, Aleksander, Santer) <i>S</i> Sataško Toplice, Hrvatska, 8. XII. 1875. <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 8. V. 1928. <i>knjižar.</i>, <i>Zagreb</i> <i>pis.</i> <i>pisar.</i>, <i>politikar</i> EHZ; HBL/5 NSK; TH/A; ZEH ime u mirogojskoj umrljici: Aleksander</p>	<p>HORVAT, Aleksandra <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 4. X. 1947. <i>voj.</i>, <i>islj.</i> <i>infantologija</i>, <i>knjižničarka</i> HE/4 HL; NSK</p>
<p>HORVAT, Ana <i>P</i>alicer, <i>Jana</i> <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 21. IV. 1941. <i>ispit.</i> <i>pisateljica</i> HBL/7; HLE/2 LHP/SK; NSK mjesto rođenja u LHP/SK: 24. IV. 1949.</p>	<p>HORVAT, Anđela (Lina) <i>S</i> Krašić, Hrvatska, 18. III. 1911. <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 26. IX. 1985. <i>Mirogoj</i>, <i>Zagreb</i> <i>umj.</i> <i>povjesničarka umjetnosti</i>, <i>konzervatorica</i> BRIČ/8; EHU/1; EHZ; EJ/I/4; EJ/II/4; ELU/2; HBL/5; HE/4; HLE/3; HOL; LEJ/1; OE/3; OE/D1 DBL; HL; LZ/DOK; MBL; NSK; SIBL; TH/A; TV mjesto rođenja u mirogojskoj umrljici: Zagreb; nadnevak smrti u HL pogrješan: 27. IX.</p>	<p>HORVAT, Antra D Pittsburg, CA, 1905. <i>ispit.</i> <i> društveni djelatnik</i> HBL-ABC</p>
<p>HORVAT, August (Gustav) <i>S</i> Sopot, Hrvatska, 16. VIII. 1902. <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 22. II. 1974. <i>Mirogoj</i>, <i>Zagreb</i> <i>pis.</i> <i>knjižničarka</i> EHZ; HBL/3; HE/2 HSD/2; TH/A mjesto rođenja u mirogojskoj umrljici: Krapina</p>	<p>HORVAT, Benko <i>S</i> N <i>S</i> Veliki, Hrvatska, 14. IX. 1873. <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 24. II. 1953. <i>islj.</i> <i>knjižničarka</i>, <i>kolonizator</i> BRIČ/8; HBL/1; EJ/I/4; EJ/II/4; ELU/2; HBL/5; HE/4; HLE/3; LEJ/1 HL; LHP/3; VL mjesto rođenja u EHU; ELU; HLE; LEJ; HL: 1873.</p>	<p>HORVAT, Bernardina Franjka <i>S</i> Zouca, BiH, 29. X. 1899. <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 21. I. 1912. <i>Mirogoj</i>, <i>Zagreb</i> <i>ispit.</i>, <i>voj.</i> <i>pisateljica</i> HBL/3 TH/A ime u mirogojskoj umrljici: Franjka</p>
<p>HORVAT, Boris (Bori B.) <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 29. VII. 1916. <i>ispit.</i>, <i>arh.</i></p>	<p>HORVAT, Branimir (Branco) <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 10. V. 1929. <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 11. IX. 1996.</p>	<p>HORVAT, Branko <i>S</i> Cotnabad, Hrvatska, 3. VIII. 1898. <i>S</i> Zagreb, Hrvatska, 11. VIII. 1968.</p>

- 51 506 entries
- 119 indexed sources

**Thank you for your
attention!**

